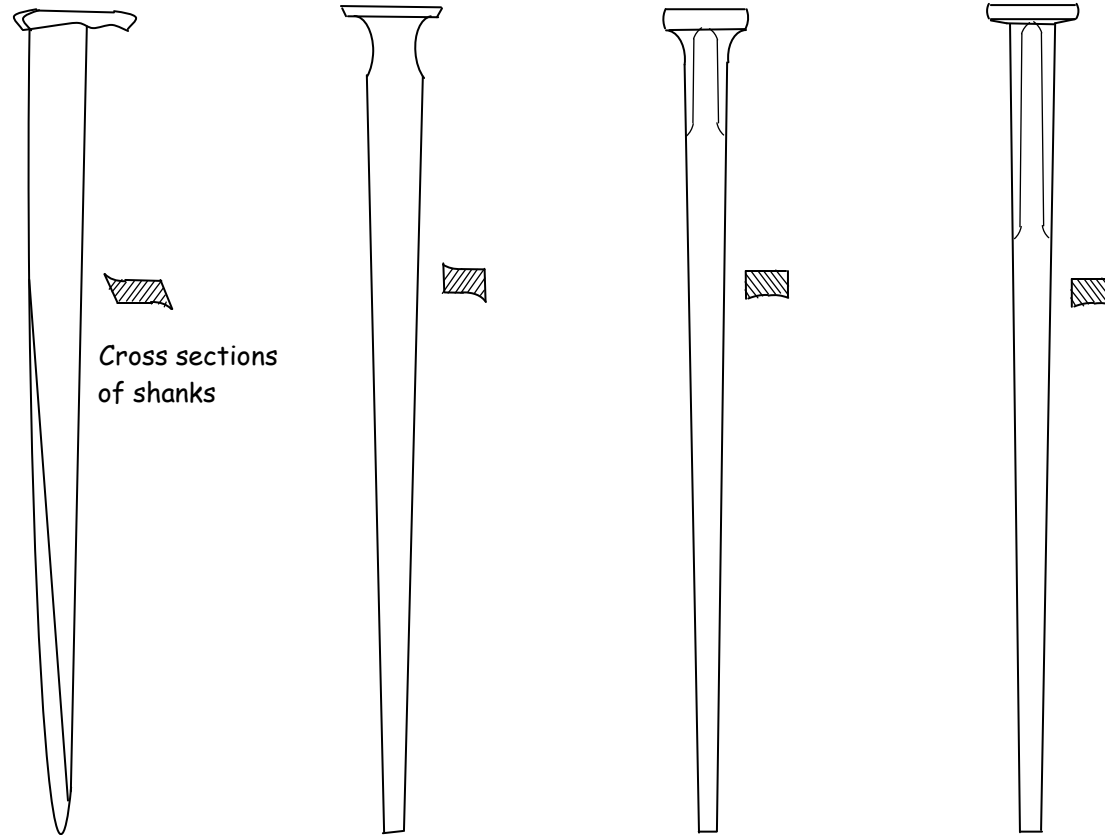


Evolution of Cut Nails (after Maureen Phillips)



Cross sections
of shanks

Post-1790 to c. 1820
Hand headed

Post-1790 to c. 1820
Machine headed
Two-operation machine

Post-1810 to c. 1840
Machine headed
One-operation machine

c. 1835 to c. 1890
Modern